	HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (6 lessons)	
Prior Knowledge EYFS: Understanding the world around them. Visiting local parks, the library and school visits.	 HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (6 lessons) National Curriculum Objectives Covered Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to: key physical features, including; beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather key human features, including; city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop Use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and 	 End of Unit Assessment – Crucial Knowledge To understand the terms human and physical features. Use their understanding of human and physical features to identify and sort. An understanding of the area around them and how it differs from other parts of the country.
	recognise landmarks and basic numan and physical features; devise a simple map; and use and construct basic symbols in a key Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.	

Key Concepts	Links Made	Vocabulary
KC1 - locational knowledge	History – Local areas	Physical feature, human feature, natural, forest,
KC3 – human and physical geography		hill, mountain, vegetation, city, town, village,
KC4 – geographical skills and fieldwork		factory, farm, house, office, shop, church,
		cathedral, beach, coast, coastal, sea, port,
		harbour, pier

Кеу	Learning	Crucial Knowledge	Activities	Resources and Vocab			
Concept(s)	Intention						
	HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY (6 lessons)						
KC3 – human	То	Understand and	Retrieval: (Discussion)	Human and Physical			
and physical	understand	use term physical	Ask children to discuss features of local areas that they know of including; library,	Features PowerPoint			
geography	human and	features	parks, shops. Refer back to last school visit. What do they remember about these	Physical and human			
	physical		places? What do they do in these places?	features sorting cards			
	features	Understand and					
		use term human	Lesson:	Vocab:			
		features	Use PowerPoint to introduce the concept of physical and human features. Ensure	key physical features,			
			that children understand that some features are human (made by people) and	including: beach, cliff,			
		Use new	some are physical (naturally occurring).	coast, forest, hill,			
		vocabulary to		mountain, sea, ocean,			
		explain if common	Give children <u>pictures</u> (with names of features) and ask them to talk in a group and	river, soil, valley,			
		features are	decide which each of the images of features is - physical or human.	vegetation, season and			
		human or physical		weather			
			Complete human and physical features quiz as a class	<u>key human features,</u>			
		Identify key human		including: city, town,			
		and physical		village, factory, farm,			
		features		house, office, port,			
				harbour and shop			

KC3 – human	To identify	Identify human	Retrieval: (Observation)	iPad/camera
and physical	human and	and physical	Thinking back to weather charts in FS, can the children correctly identify the	
geography	physical	features in the	weather over the past week using key vocabulary? Ext: Discuss why the weather is	Vocab:
geographical	features	school grounds	this way based on the seasons.	Physical feature, human feature, natural
skills and		Use new	Lesson:	
fieldwork		vocabulary to explain if common	Talking partners – What are physical and human geography features?	
			Go outside with an ipad / camera. Ask children to identify features which are physical or human take photographs of features, and discuss ideas.	
		physical features	Share ideas once back in the classroom of human and physical features. Create a display and look at photos. Encourage children to create features seen last week and this in construction or creative areas.	
KC3 – human	To know the	Identify key human	Retrieval: (Recall)	Large sheet of paper,
	features of a		Name the 4 seasons. Ext: Do they know any features of the seasons?	pens, Village slide show
geography	village	features in the		
		local area	Lesson:	Vocab:
			Ask children to think about the place where they live, the village of Kiveton. If someone new started in our class, what places would they tell them to visit? The	Physical feature, human feature, natural, forest,
			woodand / Traditional sweet shop / The train station? Create a class list	hill, mountain, vegetation, city, town, village, factory,
			Which other features are there? <u>Look at the slide show.</u> Introduce sorting activity in continuous provision.	farm, house, office, shop

KC3 – human	To create a	Use knowledge of	Retrieval: (Recall)	Aerial photos slides
and physical	map	human and	Using <u>quiz</u> , can the children identify human and physical features?	
geography		physical features		Vocab:
КС4 —		to create a map	Lesson:	Physical feature, human
geographical			Introduce aerial photographs and use the slideshow to recognise landmarks in	feature, natural, forest,
skills and		Understand and	Kiveton Park.	hill, mountain, vegetation,
fieldwork		implement the		city, town, village, factory,
			Challenge children to create their own maps and aerial photos. They could use bricks and photograph from above etc.	farm, house, office, shop, church
KC2 human	To know the			
KC3 – human			Retrieval: (Observation/Discussion)	City slide show
and physical	features of a		This week's weather: What's similar and different since we last looked? What do we	
geography	city		notice? What's the temperature like? What season are we in? What season is next?	
		wider area	Should we expect the weather to get hotter or colder?	Physical feature, human
				feature, natural, forest,
			Lesson:	hill, mountain, vegetation,
			Talk about how our school is in the village of Kiveton and Kiveton is in the City of Sheffield.	city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, shop,
			What places would we see if we went into Sheffield city centre?	transport, church,
			Show slides with various Sheffield landmarks. Discuss with the children what they	cathedral
			know about them. Have they visited any of them? When? Are they used for special occasions?	
			What were the human and physical features of landmarks in Sheffield?	
			Do they recognise them? Have they ever been to Sheffield and seen them?	

KC3 – human	To know the	Identify key human	Retrieval: (Practical recall)	Town Slide show
and physical	features of a	and physical	Features of a village. Write down (or discuss) as many features of a village that they	
geography	coastal town	features in further	can think of.	Vocab:
		areas.		Physical feature, human
			Lesson:	feature, natural, forest,
		Compare human	Introduce Cleethorpes to the children. Explain Cleethorpes is a seaside town.	hill, mountain, vegetation,
		and physical		city, town, village, factory,
		features to our	Share images of Cleethorpes and look at which key geographical features are	farm, house, office, shop,
		local or wider	human and physical.	transport, church, beach,
		areas.		coast, coastal, sea, port,
			Discuss with the children what they know about them. Have they visited any of	harbour, pier
			them?	

SEASONAL WEATHER (2 lessons)

Prior Knowledge

<u>EYFS:</u> Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter. National Curriculum Objectives Covered Identify seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United Kingdom End of Unit Assessment – Crucial Knowledge

- To identify and monitor seasonal and daily weather patterns
- Recognise and identify the physical changes of nature throughout different seasons.

Key Concepts

KC3 – human and physical geography

Links Made	Vocabulary
Science – Seasonal changes.	Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter, changes, sunshine, holidays, daylight Leaves, colours, squirrels, spider webs, horse chestnut, silver birch, oak, conkers, harvest, Pumpkin

Key Concept(s)	Learning Intention	Crucial Knowledge	Activities	Resources and Vocab
ксз –	То	Name the 4	Retrieval: (Knowledge harvest – Vocab)	
human and physical geography	understand seasonal weather	seasons Know that winter	Physical, human, city, village, town, mountains, rivers etc. Can the children use them in context, do they know the meaning?	Vocab Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter,
		starts in	Lesson:	Changes, sunshine,
		ends in February.	Recap the seasons (science lessons) and recap that there are 4 over the year.	holidays, daylight,
			We are looking at Winter which starts in December and ends in February: What do the children already know about it? Create a list.	
			Watch BBC video and add any new learning to the list. <u>https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/articles/zmgf3j6</u>	
			In nature, it can feel like a very quiet time. A lot of the birds have flown away, or migrated, to warmer countries. Some animals go to sleep for months and months, called hibernation. Even the trees are taking a rest, they shed their leaves completely.	
			Children create a seasonal winter picture, labelling features of winter. Deeper learning, could use explanations of why things happen in Winter.	
KC3 – human and physical	To understand seasonal	Name the 4 seasons	Recap the 4 seasons. Which are we in? What will come after? We are looking at Winter which starts on 22 nd December -20 th March: What do the	Vocab
geography	weather		 What we are rooking at writter writter starts on 22 December -20 Warch, what do the children already know about it? Create a list What weather will we see? 	Leaves, spider webs, frost, silver birch, oak,
		December	What do we see animals do? Why?	Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter,
		Talk about the features of Winter	• What happens to the days:	Changes, icicles, migrate
		in the UK	What do people wear to adapt to the change in weather?	

	What happens to the plants?	
Identify signs of	Through the week, take note of the weather and compare it to what you might see in	
winter	Summer. Suggest what we may see more of in the coming months during the winter	
	season. Reflect back on this in March to compare the differences in weather.	
	Go to the playground to look for signs of winter. Take pictures.	

LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE – OCEANS AND CONTINENTS (11 lessons)					
Prior Knowledge	National Curriculum Objectives Covered	End of Unit Assessment – Crucial Knowledge			
EYFS: Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.	 Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries, as well as the countries, continents and oceans Identify the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles. 	 Know what a continent is and how it is different to countries/cities. Know and understand the term ocean. Name and locate the continents on a map, atlas or globe Name and locate the oceans on a map, atlas or globe To understand the globe is split into hemispheres 			

Key Concepts	Links Made	Vocabulary	
KC1 - locational knowledge		UK, England, Northern Ireland, Wales, Scotland,	
KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork		seas, North Atlantic Ocean, North Sea, Irish Sea,	
		English Channel, Continent, Europe	
		hemisphere, northern, southern, equator,	
		continent, land, water, ocean, sea, village,	
		town, city, country, world	
		Ocean, Atlantic, Pacific, Southern, Indian, Arcti	
		population, landmark, location	

KS1 Geography Curriculum Plan – Cycle B

Кеу	Learning	Crucial	Activities	Resources and Vocab
Concept(s)	Intention	Knowledge		
			Locational Knowledge (Oceans and continents) 11 lessons	
КС1 —	To know	To understand	Retrieval: (Recall)	Maps
locational	where we	and use the	Where do we live? Recap learning from last term about villages, towns, cities.	Atlases
knowledge	live	terms village,		ipads/laptops
		town, city,	Lesson:	
		country	Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom.	Vocab
			Use laptops/ipads to explore Kiveton, Sheffield, England and the UK on google maps	UK, England, Northern
				Ireland, Wales, Scotland,
				seas, North Atlantic
				Ocean, North Sea, Irish
			MAT STATES THE	Sea, English Channel,
				Continent, Europe Circles and maps for
			An option for learning Y2: Have the children create physical examples of where they	<u>activity</u>
			live on cut out circles. Each child is given the name of their street and pictures of	
			aerial maps of their town/country (and continent in the next session). This can then	
			be completed in the next session for ordering after class example using strips of	
			paper. It can then be attached together. (Can be simplified to less)	
КС1 -	To name and		Retrieval: (Observation)	World map on screen
locational		and water on a	This week's weather: What's similar and different since we last looked? What do we	Copies of map for
knowledge		map	notice? What's the temperature like? What season are we in? What season is next?	children
КС4 -	continents		Should we expect the weather to get hotter or colder?	<u>Terms to order</u>
Geographical		Understand the		
skills and		term continent	Lesson:	Vocab
fieldwork		and know how	Look at world map on board, children have own copy in front of them. Check	hemisphere, northern,
		it is different to	children can identify land and water.	southern, equator,

a country and	Show how the world map is actually a flattened map of the globe by using an	continent, land, water,
the world	orange. Demonstrate how once the orange is peeled, it can be laid flat and that is	ocean, sea, village,
	the crust of the earth. Make comparisons with an arial map of the globe.	town, city, country,
Locate the	1500 Mar -	world
equator	Laci Chase	
Locate the		
northern and		
southern	Create class vocab list and introduce continent (a very large area of land, made up of	
hemispheres	lots of countries)	
Name the 7	Give children strips saying village, town, city, country, continent, world to cut to size	
continents and	and order:	
locate them on	Village	
a map	Town	
	City	
	Country	
	Continent	
	World	
	Point out and explain the equator (imaginary line that runs around the middle of the	
	world. This is where the earth is hottest). Children locate on their maps. Introduce	
	vocab northern hemisphere and southern hemisphere	
	Compare maps and globe so children understand they represent the same thing	
	Introduce names of the seven continents (Europe, Asia, Africa, Antarctica,	
	Australia/Oceania, North America, South America). Children practise naming and	
	locating on their maps (keep these maps in books for future lessons)	
	Continue in a second lesson	

KC1 -	To name and	Name the 7	Retrieval: (Practical)	Maps and globes
locational	locate the	continents and	Look at <u>world map</u> on the board, children have own copy in front of them. Check	Oceans true/false sheet
knowledge	world's 5	locate them on	children can identify the 7 continents.	
КС4 -	oceans	a map		Vocab
Geographical			Lesson:	Ocean, Atlantic, Pacific,
skills and		Understand	Use map/globe to show how much of our planet (approx. 70%) is water	Southern, Indian, Arctic
fieldwork		that most of	Add ocean to class vocab list (a huge body of salt water. Bigger than a sea).	
		our planet is	Introduce each ocean at a time, children find on maps (in size order):	
		water not land		
			Pacific – largest	
		Know and	Atlantic	
		understand the	Indian	
		term ocean	Southern	
			Arctic - smallest	
		Name the 5		
		oceans and	While explaining, keep referring to vocab from previous session – equator, northern	
		locate them on	hemisphere, southern hemisphere, continent. Compare maps and globe so children	
		a map	understand they represent the same thing – show how pacific 'wraps' around the	
			world, and that's why it's there twice on a flat map	
			End of lesson quiz - children colour in true/false grid. Consolidate if needed using	
			Oceans and continents song	
KC1 -	Use world	Name the 7	Retrieval: (Recall)	Oceans true/false sheet
locational	maps,	continents and	Display oceans true/false quiz from previous lesson on board. Children answer on	Europe fact file sheet
knowledge	atlases and	locate them on	whiteboards	
КС4 -	•	a map		Vocab
Geographical	-		Lesson:	Continent, country,
skills and	continents -	Name the 5	Introduce that the UK is in the continent of Europe. This is made up of several	hemisphere, northern,
fieldwork	Europe	oceans and	countries. Children use their world map from continents lesson to locate Europe and	
		locate them on	talk about it with a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it	population, landmark,
		a map	connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not?	location
		Talk about the		
		continent of		

		Europe using the terms location, population, landmark	Watch <u>Europe video</u> , pausing to clarify and question. Children complete Europe fact file sheet.	
KC1 - locational knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	-	Name the 7 continents and locate them on a map Name the 5 oceans and locate them on a map Talk about the continent of Africa using the terms location, population, landmark	Use maps from continents lesson to locate Africa. Children talk about it with a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not?	Africa fact file sheet Vocab Continent, country, hemisphere, northern, southern, equator, population, landmark, location
KC1 - locational knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify continents - Asia	Name the 7 continents and locate them on a map Name the 5 oceans and locate them on a map	 Show blank map of the world, choose children at random to label oceans and continents (can write on in pen or stick on pre-written words) Lesson: Use maps from continents lesson to locate Asia. Children talk about it with a partner 	Blank world map <u>Asia fact file sheet</u> Vocab Continent, country, hemisphere, northern, southern, equator, population, landmark, location

		Talk about the continent of Asia using the terms location, population, landmark	Look at <u>map of Asia</u> on the board and ask children to use it to name 3 countries in Asia with their partner. Share with rest of class. Watch <u>Asia video</u> , pausing to clarify and question. Children complete Asia fact file sheet in pairs.	
KC1 - locational knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	identify continents - Australia/ Oceania	Name the 7 continents and locate them on a map Name the 5 oceans and locate them on a map Talk about the continent of Australia using the terms location, population, landmark	Oceans and continents song to recap Use maps from continents lesson to locate Australia/Oceania. Explain that it is usually called Australia – the same as the country, but is also referred to as Oceania or Australasia and that different parts of the world use different names for it. Children talk about it with a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not? Use Oceania GoJetters powerpoint to find and discuss facts about the continent. Children create poster about Australia/Oceania using facts from the lesson	Powerpoint Paper and crayons for posters Vocab Continent, country, hemisphere, northern, southern, equator, population, landmark, location
KC1 - locational knowledge	atlases and	Name the 7 continents and locate them on	Oceans and continents song to recap Use maps from continents lesson to locate North America. Children talk about it with	
KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	identify continents -	a map Name the 5 oceans and	a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not? Use North America GoJetters powerpoint to find and discuss facts about the continent	Vocab Continent, country, hemisphere, northern, southern, equator,

		locate them on a map Talk about the continent of North America using the terms location, population, landmark	Answer North America quiz as a class (Need a google login to access this quiz)	population, landmark, location
KC1 - locational knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	maps, atlases and globes to identify	Name the 7 continents and locate them on a map Name the 5 oceans and locate them on a map Talk about the continent of South America using the terms location, population, landmark	Oceans and continents song to recap Use maps from continents lesson to locate South America. Children talk about it with a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not? Watch <u>South America video</u> , pausing to clarify and question. Children complete South America fact file sheet.	South America fact file sheet Vocab Continent, country, hemisphere, northern, southern, equator, population, landmark, location
KC1 - locational knowledge KC4 - Geographical	Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify	Name the 7 continents and locate them on a map	Oceans and continents song to recap Use maps from continents lesson to locate Antarctica. Children talk about it with a partner – what ocean is it near? What other continents is it connected to by land? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not?	Paper and crayons for posters Vocab

skills and	continents -	Name the 5		Continent, country,
fieldwork	Antarctica	oceans and locate them on a map Talk about the	Watch <u>Antarctica video</u> , pausing to clarify and question. Children create poster about Antarctica using facts from the lesson.	hemisphere, northern, southern, equator, population, landmark, location
		continent of Antarctica using the terms location, population, landmark		

Place Knowledge - comparing UK and a contrasting non-EU country (6 lessons)					
Prior Knowledge	National Curriculum Objectives Covered	End of Unit Assessment – Crucial Knowledge			
<u>EYFS:</u> Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps.	Understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a small area of the United Kingdom, and of a small area in a contrasting non-European country	 Identify similarities and differences between the UK and Kenya Compare human and physical features in the UK and Kenya 			
Key Concepts	Links Made	Vocabulary			
KC2 - Place knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork KC3 - Human and physical geography		Continent, country, map, globe, locate, identify, hemisphere, equator, close, far away, distance, developed, town, city, village, apartment, house, compare, Aerial map, landmark, similarity, difference, Climate, comparison, similar, different, Physical geography, human geography, landmarks, beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather, city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop			

Key Concept(s)	Learning	Crucial	Activities	Resources and Vocab
	Intention	Knowledge		
		Place Knowl	edge - comparing UK and a contrasting non-EU country (6 lessons)	
KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork	understand	Identify Africa on a world map Locate Kenya on a map of Africa Compare the UK	 Where is Kenya? Which continent is it in? Children use world maps/globes to locate. Children talk about it with a partner – what countries is it near? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not? Compare distance to the UK - is it close or far away? Discuss if children think it is similar to UK or not. Address any misconceptions about Africa and the people who live there – there are some areas that are poor but many are developed and are similar to UK towns and cities. Some people live in traditional mud hut villages but many live in apartments and houses. Watch video about Kenya and discuss facts from it, comparing to life in the UK. 	Vocab Continent, country, map, globe, locate,
KC2 - Place knowledge	To compare the landmarks of different places	Identify Kiveton landmarks (e.g. school, woodland, railway station, shops) Identify landmarks in Loiyangalani (e.g school, police station, church) Talk about similarities and differences in terms of the	recognise? Use street view to explore. Watch <u>video about Loiyangalani</u> and discuss the landmarks there. Discuss similarities and differences. Look at <u>map of Loiyangalani</u> on the board and find	Map of Kiveton Map of Loiyangalani Vocab Aerial map, landmark, similarity, difference

	landmarks identified		
KC3 - Human and physical geography	 Know what the word climate means Talk about the climate of the UK Talk about the climate of Kenya Say what is similar and what is different about the 2 climates	What is the climate in the UK? Do children think it's the same in Kenya? Watch video and compare. Add climate information to class fact list about Kenya	Vocab Climate, compare, comparison, similar, different
physical geography	 Explain what physical and human features	What is the physical geography of Kiveton and the surrounding area? Add to comparing sheet (woodland, fishing lake, Rother Valley etc) and repeat for Loiyangalani What is the human geography of Kiveton and the surrounding area? Add to comparing sheet (village hall, schools, shops etc) and repeat for Loiyangalani	Comparing sheet Vocab Physical geography, human geography, landmarks, beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season,

	Know some of the physical and human features of Loiyangalani Say what is similar and what is different about the features		weather, city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop
KC2 - Place knowledge KC4 - Geographical skills and fieldwork geographical similarities and differences between the UK and Kenya	on a map of Africa • Compare the UK and	 locate. Children talk about it with a partner – what countries is it near? Is it in the northern or southern hemisphere? Is it near the equator or not? Compare distance to the UK - is it close or far away? Discuss if children think it is similar to UK or not. Address any misconceptions about Africa and the people who live there – there are some areas that are poor but many are developed and are similar to UK towns and cities. Some people live in traditional mud hut villages but many live in apartments and houses. Watch video about Kenya and discuss facts from it, comparing to life in the UK. 	Vocab Continent, country, map, globe, locate,

KC4 - Geographical	То	Give examples of	Use work from previous lessons to describe what they have learnt about the	Maps of Kiveton and
skills and fieldwork	understand	geographical	differences and similarities between Kiveton and Loiyangalani.	Loiyangalani
	uie	features		Photos of Kiveton and
	geographical	(climate, physical	Create A3 work showing the comparison between the 2 places. Include simple	Loiyangalani
	similarities	features, human	map (e.g. of kiveton/kenya/UK) created by the children	A3 paper
	and	features,		Crayons/felt tip pens
	differences	population)		, , , , ,
	between the	Explain what is		Vocab
		similar and what		Geographical features,
		is different		climate, population,
	•	between Kiveton		physical, human,
		and Loiyangalani		compare, similar,
		using		different
		geographical		
		vocabulary		